



CHANGES



Scan to review worksheet

Expemo code:
14DB-M3A9-93FX



1

Listening

Listen to the dialogue and put T (True) or F (False) next to each statement.

1. Alice looks different than before.
2. Mark's hair is shorter than before.
3. Alice quit her job last month.
4. Alice works as a tour guide.
5. Alice doesn't enjoy her job.
6. Mark has a different job now.
7. Mark speaks a little Russian.

Audio



2

Grammar - Present perfect

Now study the information in the box and complete the dialogue on the next page, putting the verbs in brackets into the present perfect.

We use the **present perfect** (I've started working as a tour guide) when we talk about a change that happened between a time in the past and now. We don't say when this change happened. When we talk about a finished action in the past, and if we say when it happened, we use the **simple past** (I visited Russia last year).

To form the **present perfect**, we use **have/has + past participle**.

The **present perfect** of work:



| affirmative forms | negative forms | questions |
|-----------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| I've (=I have) worked | I haven't worked | Have I worked? |
| You've worked | You haven't worked | Have you worked? |
| He/she/it's worked | He/she/it hasn't worked | Has he/she/it worked? |
| We've worked | We haven't worked | Have we worked? |
| You've worked | You haven't worked | Have you worked? |
| They've worked | They haven't worked | Have they worked? |

Short answers
 Yes, I have. / Yes, you have. / Yes, he has ...
 No, I haven't. / No, you haven't. / No, he hasn't ...

Mark: Hi Alice, it's good to see you again. I _____ (not/see) you for ages. How _____ (you/be)?

Alice: Not too bad.

Mark: I see you _____ . (change)

Alice: Yes, I _____ (be) on vacation. I see you _____ (change) too. Your hair is longer than before.

Mark: Yes, I _____ (not/cut) it since last year. How's work?

Alice: Well, I quit my job.

Mark: Really? When did that happen?

Alice: Last month.

Mark: And _____ (you/find) a new job yet?

Alice: Yes, I 've started (start) working as a tour guide.

Mark: That's great. Do you enjoy your work?

Alice: Oh, yes. I _____ (make) lots of friends at work. And what about you? Are you still working for the same company?

Mark: Yes, I _____ (not/change) my job. I'm still a graphic designer and still working for the same company. But I _____ (travel) a bit.

Alice: Where _____ (you/be)?

Mark: Well, I visited Russia last year. It was really interesting. I can speak a little Russian now.

Alice: Wow.

Listen again to check your answers.



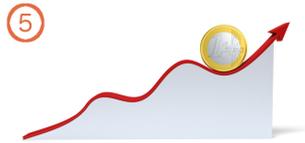
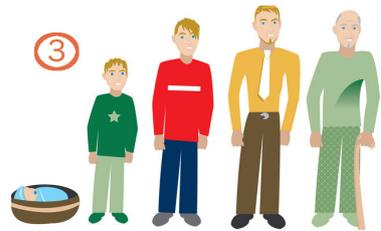
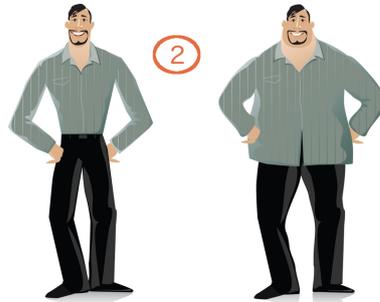
3 Practice

Look at the pictures below. Each picture is about a change from past to present. Complete the sentences about each picture using the phrases below.

lose weight
start a family

put on weight
grow old

go up
stop raining



1. They _____ .
2. He _____ .
3. He _____ .
4. She _____ .
5. The price _____ .
6. It _____ .

4 Since and for

Look at the diagram and the sentences below.



I haven't seen you **since** 2010.

I haven't seen you **for** _____ years.



Now complete the rules with 'since' or 'for':

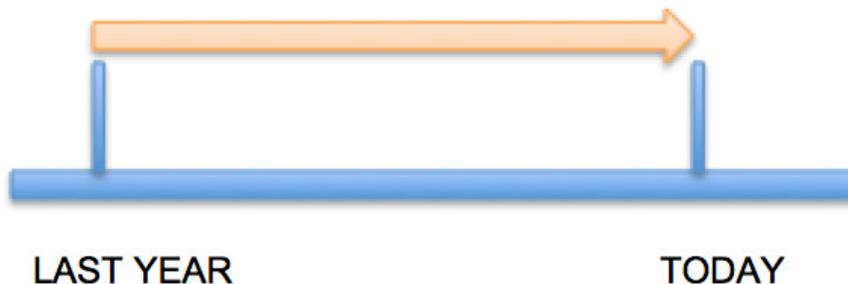
1. We use the present perfect with _____ when we talk about a period of time up to now.
2. We use _____ with the present perfect when we talk about a specific point in time (up to now).

Complete the sentences below with 'since' or 'for':

1. I haven't had a vacation _____ last year.
2. I've lived here _____ 10 years.
3. Paul and Jane have been married _____ 20 years.
4. Simon hasn't lived overseas _____ 2001.
5. Mario has been on vacation _____ nearly one month.
6. It hasn't rained _____ ages.
7. Pierre has been at work _____ seven hours.
8. Have you spoken to her _____ yesterday?
9. They haven't cleaned their house _____ last September.

5 Present perfect vs. Simple past

Think about your life last year and now. Look at the sentences below. If they are true for you, put 'T'. If they are false, correct them to make them true. Compare with a partner.



- | | |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1. I haven't changed my home address. | 7. I've learned another language. |
| 2. I've bought a car. | 8. I've started a new hobby. |
| 3. I haven't been on vacation. | 9. I haven't traveled. |
| 4. I've been to a wedding. | 10. I've started a business. |
| 5. I've changed my name. | 11. I've changed my job. |
| 6. I've made new friends. | 12. My lifestyle has changed. |



Now have a conversation with your partner about the things that have changed. Student A, ask questions with where/what/when/who, for example 'Where did you go?', 'Who did you meet?', 'When did that happen?'

A: Hi, I haven't seen you since last year. What's new?

B: I've been on vacation.

A: Where did you go?

B: I went to Thailand.



Transcripts

1. Listening

Mark: Hi Alice, it's good to see you again. I haven't seen you for ages. How have you been?

Alice: Not too bad.

Mark: I see you've changed.

Alice: Yes, I've been on vacation. I see you've changed too. Your hair is longer than before.

Mark: Yes, I haven't cut it since last year. How's work?

Alice: Well, I quit my job.

Mark: Really? When did that happen?

Alice: Last month.

Mark: And have you found a new job yet?

Alice: Yes, I've started working as a tour guide.

Mark: That's great. Do you enjoy your work?

Alice: Oh, yes. I've made lots of friends at work. And what about you? Are you still working for the same company?

Mark: Yes, I haven't changed my job. I'm still a graphic designer and still working for the same company. But I've traveled a bit.

Alice: Where have you been?

Mark: Well, I visited Russia last year. It was really interesting. I can speak a little Russian now.

Alice: Wow.



Key

1. Listening

1. T 2. F 3. T 4. T 5. F 6. F 7. T

2. Grammar - Present perfect

1. haven't seen
2. have you been
3. 've changed
4. 've been
5. 've changed
6. haven't cut
7. have you found
9. 've made
10. haven't changed
11. 've traveled
12. have you been

3. Practice

Students can work individually and check in pairs.

1. have started a family
2. has put on weight
3. has grown old
4. has lost weight
5. has gone up
6. has stopped raining

4. Since and for

1. for
2. since
1. since
2. for
3. for
4. since
5. for
6. for
7. for
8. since
9. since



5. Present perfect vs. Simple past

Model the first two statements. Monitor the activity.